

Variable Name	Variable Label and Description	Response Categories
cny	Country Name Source: State System Membership List, v2016. Available from: http://www.correlatesofwar.org/data-sets/cow-country-codes/	Open ended
cny_cd	Country Code: Numeric country code from the Correlates of War. Source: State System Membership List, v2016. Available from: http://www.correlatesofwar.org/data-sets/cow-country-codes/	Open ended
continent	Continent of jurisdiction https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout	1: Africa 2: Americas 3: Asia 4: Europe 5: Oceania
cmp_vt	Does the country have compulsory voting? Source: https://www.idea.int/data-tools/question-view/576/	0: No 1: Yes
cmp_enf	Does the country enforce compulsory voting? Original data collection	0: No 1: Yes

id_type	<p>Voter ID law type</p> <p>Original data collection</p>	<p>1: Voter must give basic personal details.</p> <p>2: Voter is requested/required to present proof of identification or voter registration card, not photo ID.</p> <p>3: Voter to present photo identification and/or other biometric data.</p>
id_type_lab	A text version of id_type	<p>Basic Personal Details</p> <p>Proof of ID or Card</p> <p>Photo ID</p>
law_yr	<p>Year of current electoral law</p> <p>Original data collection</p>	Open ended
reg_law	<p>Registration law type</p> <p>Original data collection and</p> <p>Smith, R., 2014. Multiple Voting and Voter Identification. Report prepared for the NSWEC, University of Sydney</p> <p>https://elections.nsw.gov.au/NSWEC/media/NSWEC/Reports/Commissioned%20reports/Multiple-voting-and-voter-identification-report-2014-(PDF-1.3MB).pdf</p>	<p>1: Lassie-faire</p> <p>2: Assisted</p> <p>3: Automatic</p>

reg_lab	A text version of reg_lab	Lassie-faire Assisted Automatic
us_dum	Dummy variable USA, devolved issue	0: Not in the USA 1: In the USA
uk_dum	Dummy variable for the UK, devolved issue	0: Not in the UK 1: In the UK
cmp_id	Does the country have compulsory national ID cards? (The World Bank 2021)	0: No 1: Yes
num_id	How many different IDs are allowed for voters to prove their identity?	Open ended All basic personal detail jurisdictions are assigned a value of 0
exhaust	Does the electoral law provide an exhaustive list of different IDs voters can present?	0: No 1: Yes
min_id	What is the minimum number of IDs required by a jurisdictions electoral law	Open ended All basic personal detail jurisdictions are assigned a value of 0 Jurisdictions which allow for the signing of a declaration of identity are also coded as 0